

Name: _____

Date: _____ Period: _____

Chapter 8 Section 4, Peace without Victory

Directions: Read pages 254 to 259, including all of the side articles and boxes. Answer the following questions.

1. What was President Wilson's Fourteen Points plan for peace?
2. What principles of progressivism inspired the Fourteen Points plan?
3. Why do you think Wilson abandoned the idea of isolationism in favor of the new philosophy for US foreign policy expressed in the Fourteen Points?
4. Woodrow Wilson was the first United States president to visit Europe while in office. What did Republicans and others in the United States think of the trip? What was Wilson's purpose for going to Europe?
5. Who were the "Big Four"?
6. In spite of Wilson's desire to make the world better, what was the main goal of the many of the other Allies?
7. Compare the Fourteen Points to the major provisions of the Treaty of Versailles. What parts of the Fourteen Points were included in the Treaty of Versailles? What major provision of the Treaty of Versailles was not in the Fourteen Points and what did it do to Germany?

8. Using the map on page 258, what new nations were created after World War I?

9. What groups did not want to ratify the Treaty of Versailles as presented to the United States Senate? Which individual most strongly voiced his opposition to the treaty? What were the objections in the United States Senate to the Treaty of Versailles

10. What was Woodrow Wilson's response to the reservationists?

11. How did the United States conclude the World War I peace process?

12. What was the human and financial cost of World War I? What did Americans want to do?

13. Describe the political, economic, and social impacts of World War I.

14. What was the impact of the war in Europe?